The award was established in 1989 to promote and recognize excellence in the writing of nonfiction for children. The name Orbis Pictus commemorates the work of Johannes Amos Comenius, Orbis Pictus—The World in Pictures (1658), considered to be the first book actually planned for children.

2019  **Between the Lines: How Ernie Barnes Went from the Football Field to the Art Gallery** by Sandra Neil Wallace, illustrated by Bryan Collier (Simon & Schuster)

Honor Books:
- Champion: The Comeback Tale of the American Chestnut Tree by Sally M. Walker (Henry Holt and Company)
- Pass Go and Collect $200: The Story of How Monopoly was Invented by Tanya Lee Stone, illustrated by Steven Salerno (Henry Holt and Company)
- The Secret Kingdom: Nek Chand, a Changing India, and a Hidden World of Art by Barb Rosenstock, illustrated by Claire A. Nivola (Candlewick Press)
- Thirty Minutes Over Oregon: A Japanese Pilot’s World War II Story by Marc Tyler Nobleman, illustrated by Melissa Iwai (Clarion Books)
- We are Grateful: Otsaliheliga by Traci Sorrel, illustrated by Frané Lessac (Charlesbridge Publishing)

Recommended Books
- Boots on the Ground: America’s War in Vietnam by Elizabeth Partridge (Viking)
- Facing Frederick: The Life of Frederick Douglass, a Monumental Man by Tonya Bolden (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
- Game Changers: The Story of Venus and Serena Williams by Lesa Cline-Ransome, illustrated by James E. Ransome (Simon & Schuster/Paula Wiseman Books)
- Joan Procter, Dragon Doctor: The Woman Who Loved Reptiles by Patricia Valdez, illustrated by Felicita Sala (Alfred A. Knopf)
- Nothing Stopped Sophie: The Story of the Unshakable Mathematician Sophie Germain by Cheryl Bardoe, illustrated by Barbara McClintock (Little, Brown Books for Young Readers)
- Otis and Will Discover the Deep: The Record-Setting Dive of the Bathysphere by Barb Rosenstock, illustrated by Katherine Roy (Little, Brown Books for Young Readers)
- Something Rotten: A Fresh Look at Roadkill by Heather L. Montgomery, illustrated by Kevin O’Malley (Bloomsbury Children’s Books)
- What Do You Do with a Voice Like That?: The Story of Extraordinary Congresswoman Barbara Jordan by Chris Barton, illustrated by Ekua Holmes (Beach Lane Books)

2018  **Grand Canyon** by Jason Chin (Roaring Brook Press)

Honor Books:
- Chef Roy Choi and the Street Food Remix by Jacqueline Briggs Martin and June Jo Lee, illustrated by Man One (Readers to Eaters)
- Dazzle Ships: World War I and the Art of Confusion by Chris Barton, illustrated by Victo Ngai (Millbrook Press)
- Her Right Foot by Dave Eggers, illustrated by Shawn Harris (Chronicle Books)
- The Quilts of Gee’s Bend by Susan Goldman Rubin (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
- The World is Not a Rectangle: A Portrait of Architect Zaha Hadid by Jeanette Winter (Beach Lane Books)
Recommended Books:
- Danza! Amalia Hernández and El Ballet Folklórico de México by Duncan Tonatiuh (Dreamscape Media)
- Fault Lines in the Constitution by Cynthia Levinson and Sanford Levinson (Peachtree Publishers)
- If Sharks Disappeared by Lily Williams (Roaring Brook Press)
- Isaac the Alchemist: Secrets of Isaac Newton, Reveal’d by Mary Losure (Candlewick Press)
- Life on Surtsey: Iceland’s Upstart Island by Loree Griffin Burns (Houghton Mifflin Harcourt)
- Maya Lin: Thinking With Her Hands by Susan Goldman Rubin (Chronicle Books)
- The Music of Life: Bartolomeo Cristofori & the Invention of the Piano by Elizabeth Rusch, illustrated by Marjorie Priceman (Atheneum Books for Young Readers)
- The Whydah: A Pirate Ship Feared, Wrecked, and Found by Martin W. Sandler (Candlewick Press)

2017 Some Writer!: The Story of E.B. White
by Melissa Sweet (Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Books for Young Readers)

Honor Books:
- Animals by the Numbers: A Book of Animal Infographics by Steve Jenkins (Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Books for Young Readers)
- The First Step: How One Girl Put Segregation on Trial written by Susan E. Goodman, illustrated by E. B. Lewis (Bloomsbury)
- Giant Squid by Candace Fleming, illustrated by Eric Rohmann (Roaring Brook Press)
- I Dissent: Ruth Bader Ginsburg Makes Her Mark by Debbie Levy, illustrated by Elizabeth Baddeley (Simon & Schuster Books for Young Readers)
- ¡Olinguito, de la A a la Z!: Descubriendo el bosque nublado / Olinguito, from A to Z: Unveiling the Cloud Forest by Lulu Delacre (Children's Book Press)

Recommended Books:
- Ada Lovelace, Poet of Science: The First Computer Programmer by Diane Stanley, illustrated by Jessie Hartland (Simon & Schuster Books for Young Readers)
- Ada's Violin: The Story of the Recycled Orchestra of Paraguay by Susan Hood, illustrated by Sally Wern Comport (Simon & Schuster Books for Young Readers)
- Comics Confidential: Thirteen Graphic Novelists Talk Story, Craft, and Life Outside the Box compiled and edited by Leonard Marcus (Candlewick Press)
- Dive!: World War II Stories of Sailors & Submarines in the Pacific by Deborah Hopkinson (Scholastic)
- How to Build a Museum: Smithsonian’s National Museum of African American History and Culture by Tonya Bolden (Viking Books for Young Readers)
- Miss Mary Reporting: The True Story of Sportswriter Mary Garber by Sue Macy, illustrated by C. F. Payne (Simon & Schuster Books for Young Readers)
- Sachiko: A Nagasaki Bomb Survivor’s Story by Caren Stelson (Carolrhoda)
- Step Right Up: How Doc and Jim Key Taught the World about Kindness by Donna Janell Bowman, illustrated by Daniel Minter (Lee & Low Books)

2016 Drowned City: Hurricane Katrina & New Orleans
by Don Brown (Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Books for Young Readers)

Honor Books:
- Funny Bones: Posada and His Day of the Dead Calaveras by Duncan Tonatiuh (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
- Growing Up Pedro by Matt Tavares (Candlewick)
- Mesmerized: How Ben Franklin Solved a Mystery that Baffled All of France by Mara Rockliff, illustrated by Iacopo Bruno (Candlewick)
- Swan: The Life and Dance of Anna Pavlova by Laurel Snyder, illustrated by Julie Morstad (Chronicle Books)
- Terrible Typhoid Mary: A True Story of the Deadliest Cook in America by Susan Campbell Bartoletti (Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Books for Young Readers)

Recommended Books:
- Courage & Defiance: Stories of Spies, Saboteurs, and Survivors in World War II Denmark by Deborah Hopkinson (Scholastic Press)
- Game Changer: John McLendon and the Secret Game by John Coy, illustrated by Randy DuBurke (Carolrhoda Books)
- The House that Jane Built: A Story about Jane Addams by Tanya Lee Stone, illustrated by Kathryn Brown (Henry Holt & Company)
- My Story, My Dance: Robert Battle's Journey to Alvin Ailey by Lesa Cline-Ransome, illustrated by James E. Ransome (Simon & Schuster Books for Young Readers)
- Raindrops Roll by April Pulley Sayre (Beach Lane Books)
- Trombone Shorty by Troy "Trombone Shorty" Andrews, illustrated by Bryan Collier (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
- W Is for Webster: Noah Webster and His American Dictionary by Tracey Fern, illustrated by Boris Kulikov (Farrar, Straus and Giroux)

2015 The Family Romanov: Murder, Rebellion & the Fall of Imperial Russia
by Candace Fleming (Schwartz & Wade)

Honor Books:
- A Home for Mr. Emerson by Barbara Kerley illustrated by Edwin Fotheringham (Scholastic Press)
- Mr. Ferris and His Wheel by Kathryn Gibbs Davis illustrated by Gilbert Ford (Houghton Mifflin Harcourt)
- The Right Word: Roget and His Thesaurus by Jen Bryant, illustrated by Melissa Sweet (Eerdmans Books for Young Readers)
- Separate is Never Equal: Sylvia Mendez & Her Family's Fight for Desegregation by Duncan Tonatiuh (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
- Star Stuff: Carl Sagan and the Mysteries of the Cosmos by Stephanie Roth Sisson (Roaring Brook Press)

Recommended Books:
- Eye to Eye: How Animals See the World by Steve Jenkins (Houghton Mifflin Harcourt)
- Chasing Cheetahs: The Race to Save Africa's Fastest Cats by Sy Montgomery, photographs by Nic Bishop (Houghton Mifflin Harcourt)
- The Girl from the Tar Paper School: Barbara Rose Johns and the Advent of the Civil Rights Movement by Teri Kanefield (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
- Little Melba and Her Big Trombone by Katheryn Russell-Brown, illustrated by Frank Morrison (Lee & Low Books)
- Neighborhood Sharks: Hunting with the Great Whites of California's Farallon Islands by Katherine Roy (David Macaulay Studio/Roaring Brook Press)
- The Scraps Book: Notes from a Colorful Life by Lois Ehlert (Beach Lane)
- The Streak: How Joe DiMaggio Became America’s Hero by Barb Rosenstock, illustrated by Terry Widener (Calkins Creek)
- Strike!: The Farm Workers’ Fight for Their Rights by Larry Dane Brimner (Calkins Creek)

2014 A Splash of Red: The Life and Art of Horace Pippin
by Jen Bryant, illustrated by Melissa Sweet (Alfred A. Knopf)

Honor Books:
- Locomotive by Brian Floca (Atheneum Books for Young Readers)
- The Boy Who Loved Math: The Improbable Life of Paul Erdos by Deborah Heiligman, illustrated by LeUyen Pham (Roaring Brook Press)
• Brave Girl: Clara and the Shirtwaist Makers’ Strike of 1909 by Michelle Markel, illustrated by Melissa Sweet (Balzer + Bray)
• Parrots Over Puerto Rico by Susan L. Roth and Cindy Trumbore (Lee & Low Books Inc.)
• Courage Has No Color: The True Story of the Triple Nickles, America’s First Black Paratroopers by Tanya Lee Stone (Candlewick Press)

Recommended Books:
• Emancipation Proclamation: Lincoln and the Dawn of Liberty by Tonya Bolden (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
• Becoming Ben Franklin: How a Candle-Maker’s Son Helped Light the Flame of Liberty by Russell Freedman (Holiday House)
• The Mad Potter: George E. Ohr Eccentric Genius by Jan Greenberg and Sandra Jordan (Roaring Brook Press)
• Thomas Jefferson Builds a Library by Barb Rosenstock, illustrated by John O’Brien (Calkins Creek)
• Eruption! Volcanoes and the Science of Saving Lives by Elizabeth Rusch, photographs by Tom Uhlman (Houghton Mifflin Books for Children)
• Lifetime: The Amazing Numbers in Animal Lives by Lola M. Schaefer, illustrated by Christopher Silas Neal (Chronicle Books)
• Who Says Women Can’t Be Doctors? The Story of Elizabeth Blackwell by Tanya Lee Stone, illustrated by Marjorie Priceman (Henry Holt and Company)
• Scaly, Spotted, Feathered, Frilled: How Do We Know What Dinosaurs Really Looked Like? by Catherine Thimmesh (Houghton Mifflin Books for Children)

2013 Monsieur Marceau: Actor without Words
by Leda Schubert, illustrated by Gérard DuBois (Roaring Brook Press)

Honor Books:
• Citizen Scientists: Be a Part of Scientific Discovery from Your Own Backyard by Loree Griffin Burns, photos by Ellen Harasimowicz (Henry Holt & Company)
• Electric Ben: The Amazing Life and Times of Benjamin Franklin by Robert Byrd (Dial Books for Young Readers)
• The Mighty Mars Rovers: The Incredible Adventures of Spirit and Opportunity by Elizabeth Rusch (Houghton Mifflin Books for Children)
• Those Rebels, John & Tom by Barbara Kerley, illustrated by Edwin Fotheringham (Scholastic)
• We’ve Got a Job: The 1963 Birmingham Children’s March by Cynthia Levinson (Peachtree Publishers)

Recommended Books:
• A Black Hole is NOT a Hole by Carolyn Cinami DeCristofano, illustrated by Michael Carroll (Charlesbridge Publishing)
• Abraham Lincoln & Frederick Douglass: The Story Behind an American Friendship by Russell Freedman (Clarion Books)
• The Amazing Harry Kellar: Great American Magician by Gail Jarrow (Calkins Creek)
• Beyond Courage: The Untold Story of Jewish Resistance During the Holocaust by Doreen Rappaport (Candlewick Press)
• The Case of the Vanishing Golden Frogs: A Scientific Mystery by Sandra Markle (Millbrook Press)
• Chuck Close: Face Book by Chuck Close (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
• Hands Around the Library: Protecting Egypt’s Treasured Books by Karen Leggett Abouraya, illustrated by Susan L. Roth (Dial Book for Young Readers)
• Life in the Ocean: The Story of Oceanographer Sylvia Earle by Claire A. Nivola (Farrar, Straus and Giroux)

2012 Balloons over Broadway: The True Story of the Puppeteer of Macy’s Parade
by Melissa Sweet (Houghton Mifflin Books for Children)

Honor Books:
• Amelia Lost: The Life and Disappearance of Amelia Earhart by Candace Fleming (Schwartz & Wade Books)
• Father Abraham: Lincoln and His Sons by Harold Holzer (Calkins Creek)
• Pablo Neruda: Poet of the People by Monica Brown illustrated by Julie Paschkis (Henry Holt and Company)
• Terezin: Voices from the Holocaust by Ruth Thomson (Candlewick Press)
• The Mangrove Tree: Planting Trees to Feed Families by Susan L. Roth & Cindy Trumbore (Lee & Low Books Inc.)

Recommended Books:
• Billions of Years, Amazing Changes: The Story of Evolution by Laurence Pringle, illustrated by Steve Jenkins (Boyds Mills Press)
• Far from Shore: Chronicles of an Open Ocean Voyage by Sophie Webb (Houghton Mifflin Books for Children)
• For the Birds: The Life of Roger Tory Peterson by Peggy Thomas, illustrated by Laura Jacques (Calkins Creek)
• Heart and Soul: The Story of America and African Americans by Kadir Nelson (Balzer + Bray)
• Harry Houdini: The Legend of the World’s Greatest Escape Artist by Janice Weaver, illustrated by Chris Lane (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
• Inkblot by Margaret Peot (Boyds Mills Press)
• Me...Jane by Patrick McDonnell (Little, Brown and Company)
• Thunder Birds: Nature’s Flying Predators by Jim Arnosky (Sterling)

2011  Ballet for Martha: Making Appalachian Spring
    by Jan Greenberg and Sandra Jordan, illustrated by Brian Floca (Roaring Brook Press)

Honor Books:
• Birmingham Sunday by Larry Dane Brimner (Calkins Creek)
• Candy Bomber: The Story of the Berlin Airlift’s “Chocolate Pilot” by Michael O. Tunnell (Charlesbridge)
• If Stones Could Speak: Unlocking the Secrets of Stonehenge by Mark Aronson (National Geographic)
• Journey into the Deep: Discovering New Ocean Creatures by Rebecca L. Johnson (Millbrook Press)
• Mammoths and Mastodons: Titans of the Ice Age by Cheryl Bardoe (Abrams Books for Young Readers)

Recommended Books:
• Black Elk’s Vision: A Lakota Story by S.D. Nelson (Abrams Books for Young Readers)
• Dave the Potter: Artist, Poet, Slave by Laban Carrick Hill, illustrated by Bryan Collier (Little, Brown & Company)
• The Extraordinary Mark Twain (According to Suzy) by Barbara Kerley, illustrated by Edwin Fotheringham (Scholastic)
• For Good Measure by Ken Robbins (Roaring Brook Press)
• Henry Aaron’s Dream by Matt Tavares (Candlewick Press)
• Kakapo Rescue: Saving the World’s Strangest Parrot by Sy Montgomery, photographs by Nic Bishop (Houghton Mifflin)
• Polar Bears by Mark Newman (Henry Holt and Company)
• They Called Themselves the KKK: The Birth of an American Terrorist Group by Susan Campbell Bartoletti (Houghton Mifflin)

2010  The Secret World of Walter Anderson
    by Hester Bass, illustrated by E.B. Lewis (Candlewick Press)

Honor Books:
• Almost Astronauts: 13 Women Who Dared to Dream by Tanya Lee Stone (Candlewick Press)
• Darwin: With Glimpses into His Private Journal and Letters by Alice B. McGinty (Houghton Mifflin Books for Children)
• The Frog Scientist by Pamela S. Turner (Houghton Mifflin Books for Children)
• How Many Baby Pandas? by Sandra Markle (Walker Books for Young Readers)
• Noah Webster: Weaver of Words by Pegi Deitz Shea (Calkins Creek Books)

Recommended Books:
• The Boy Who Invented TV: The Story of Philo Farnsworth by Kathleen Krull (Knopf Books for Young Readers)
• Claudette Colvin: Twice Toward Justice by Phillip Hoose (Farrar Straus and Giroux)
• Eleanor, Quiet No More by Doreen Rappaport (Hyperion Books for Children)
• The Grand Mosque of Paris: A Story of How Muslims Rescued Jews during the Holocaust by Karen Gray Ruelle and Deborah Durland Desaix (Holiday House)
• Life in the Boreal Forest by Brenda Z. Guiberson (Henry Holt and Company)
• One Giant Leap by Robert Burleigh (Philomel Books)
• Truce by Jim Murphy (Scholastic)
• Written in Bone: Buried Lives of Jamestown and Colonial Maryland by Sally M. Walker (Carolrhoda Books)